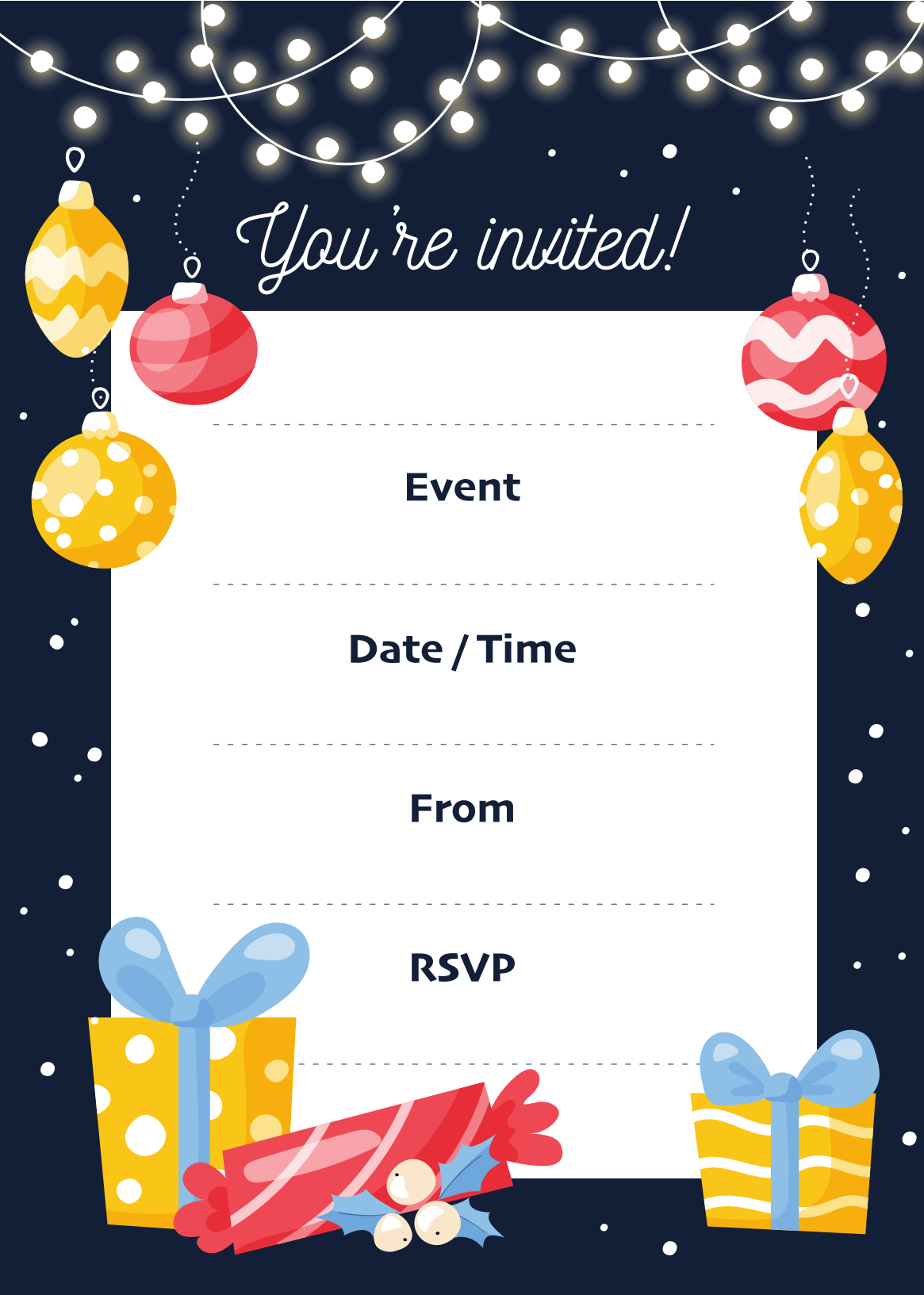




*You're invited!*

Event

Date / Time

From

RSVP